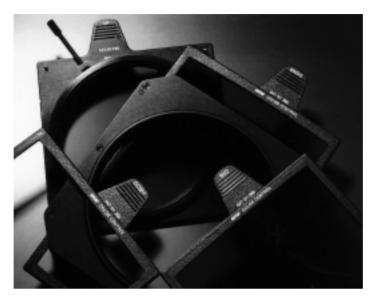
# Using Filters – the right way!



Filters are an exceedingly important topic in creative and very precisely executed photography, primarily when our subjective perception of something is to be

changed, or when a particular effect needs to be created.

Whereas our eyes always perceive colors as "correct", even under the most diverse kinds of illumination, film often reacts quite differently. Film is balanced for a specific color temperature, and when it is used with a light source that has a different color balance, the results will show a greater or smaller color cast. Filters provide us with the opportunity of softening, eliminating or intensifying that color cast. Filters can also be used to achieve certain pictorial effects or to influence the overall mood of an image.

Sinar offers a complete selection of Color Control Filters that were developed in accordance with precise sensitometric principles and produced in fine density steps with tight tolerances. Filters too, are subjected to rigid quality control at Sinar. It is a firm belief at Sinar that filters have to be as precise optically as the lens itself. Otherwise what good is a superb lens when its high performance is impaired by a lowquality filter?

• Neutral Density (ND) Filters: Gray filters that serve to reduce light intensity without changing other light characteristics. They are used when slower shutter speeds or greater apertures are wanted. Available in densities of 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.6 and 0.9. A neutral gray density of 0.3 reduces the light intensity by one stop.

• Color Compensating (CC) Filters: These filters are used for correcting a color cast that is inherent either to the film of to its processing, or for changing the color rendition of a photograph. They are available in the colors yellow (Y), magenta (M), cyan (C), blue (B), green (G) and red (R), and in color densities of 0.025, 0.05, 0.1, 0.15, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4 and 0.5.

• **Conversion Filters:** For changing the color quality of a light source to match the quality of the light for which a color film is balanced, or for rendering a scene in warmer (redder) colors or colder (bluer) colors. Blue filters bear the numbers 80 and 82, orange filters are numbered 81 and 85. Depending on their conversion strength, they are identified with an additional letter (A = weak through D and EF = strong).

• **Contrast Filters:** Are used in blackand-white photography for altering the rendition of tonal values. Colors can be reproduced in equivalent tonal values or in tonal values that differentiate better when there are several colors with similar tonal values in a scene. The basic rule is that the color of the filter is reproduced lighter and its complementary color is reproduced darker.

• Graduated Filters: Are used for altering the color or the density of a portion of the photograph. Graduated neutral density filters are available in three different density gradients: 0-0.3, 0-0.6 and 0-0.9. Graduated color filters are available with gradient densities of 0-0.6 in the colors yellow, blue, chocolate, sepia, tobacco, violet, coral pink, copper/yellow (sunset), blue/ pink (twilight) and pink. Graduated neutral density filters also serve to reduce excessive contrast in a photograph. • Filters for Special Effects: Used primarily in advertising and in portrait photography for achieving a particular pictorial effect. The most commonly used

special effect filters are soft-focus filters of various strengths whose flare characteristics produce a measured amount of pleasing unsharpness. Another type is the star filter, which imparts a four-, six- or eightpoint star to every highlight in the picture.

• **Polarizing Screens:** Used for softening or eliminating reflections on non-metallic surfaces under certain conditions. Another application is a darker reproduction of a blue sky in a color photograph.

Sinar filters are made of high grade CR-39 plastic material, the same material that is used for eyeglasses and for other optical elements. Sinar Color Control Filters are supplied in two sizes:  $100 \times 100 \text{ mm} (4 \times 4'')$ , 1 mm thick and  $125 \times 125 \text{ mm} (5 \times 5'')$ , 3 mm thick. Their designations correspond to those of Kodak Wratten filters. With the extensive Sinar Adapter System, they can be used on virtually any large or medium format camera.

 $100 \times 100 \text{ mm} (4 \times 4'')$  filters can be used in front of the lens and also behind the lens. It is more advantageous to place them behind the lens, because this significantly reduces the loss of contrast that is caused by stray light. That is why Sinar offers special Filter Holder 547.41, which is designed to support up to three filters behind the lens. When a combination of several filters is used – especially behind the lens – focusing should be performed with the filters in place.

It is strongly recommended to use probes for film plane metering to accurately measure the light when filters are used.

<b>FILTER HOLDER 1/125mm (5")</b> 547.11	Filter Holder 1 supports a single 125 mm (5") filter. Several filter holders can be stacked and rotated in relation to each other. The back of the holder is designed as an attachment frame that will fit in every Sinar 4x5"/10x12.5 cm standard. Multipurpose Bellows 4x5"/10x12.5 cm 454.11 can be attached directly to Filter Holder 1/125 mm to serve as a lens hood. Adapter rings can also be attached to Filter Holder 1/125 mm. This makes the Sinar 125 mm Filter System excellent for use on any view camera, regardless of brand.	0
FILTER HOLDER 2/125mm (5") 547.21	Filter Holder 2/125 mm (5") supports two 125 mm (5") filters or one Linear Polariz- ing Filter 547.91.750. Its other features are the same as those of Filter Holder 1/125 mm (5") above.	0
FILTER HOLDER 100mm (4") FOR BTL SHUTTER 547.41	Filter Holder for use with Sinar Expolux or Sinar Auto Aperture behind-the-lens shut- ter. Easy to attach to the shutter without tools. Positions filters between the film plane and the lens, so that they are pro- tected from stray light and reflections. Supports up to three 100 mm (4") filters.	ρ
FILTER HOLDER 100mm (4") WITH TUBE 547.51	<ul> <li>This Filter Holder 100 mm (4") supports up to three 100 mm (4") filters at a time. One or more lens hood tubes can be attached to its front. Supplied with three 25 mm (1") tubes.</li> <li>By means of adapter rings, this Filter Holder can be attached to nearly all lenses on 35 mm and medium format cameras and to many lenses on professional cameras as well (see Adapter Rings 547.81).</li> </ul>	
ADAPTER RINGS 100mm (4") and 125mm (5") 547.81	These Adapter Rings permit the attach- ment of Sinar Filter Holder 100 mm (4") 547.51 and Sinar Filter Holder 125 mm (5") 547.11 or 547.21 to practically all lenses with filter threads and filter bayo- nets, respectively. For sizes and order numbers, please see the table on page 7-6 entitled "Adapter Rings".	
<b>CAP FOR ADAPTER RING</b> 547.81.002	Protective cap that can be placed on a lens with an adapter ring (for the 100 mm filter system) in place. Diameter: $96 \text{ mm} (3^{3/4''})$ .	

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			Conception of the local division of the loca
FILTER BOX 100x100 mm (4x4") 547.62.001	<ul> <li>Made of wood, for the storage of 10 Sinar Color Control Filters 100 mm (4").</li> <li>Filters are not included.</li> <li>Graduated filters require 100x125 mm (4x5") Filter Box 547.62.002.</li> </ul>		THE R.
FILTER BOX 100x125mm (4x5") 547.62.002	Made of wood, for the storage of 10 Sinar Color Control Filters and Graduated Filters 100 mm (4"). Filters are not included.	547.62.001	547.62.002
FILTER CASE 125 mm (5") 547.71	<ul> <li>The following accessories can be stored in this Filter Case:</li> <li>1 Filter Holder 1/125 mm (5") 547.11 coupled to</li> <li>1 Filter Holder 2/125 mm, plus</li> <li>30 Filters 125 mm (5"), plus</li> <li>6 Adapter Rings, plus</li> <li>4 Graduated Filters, plus</li> <li>1 Cleaning Set.</li> </ul>		
<b>WALLET FOR FILTERS 100mm</b> (4") 547.72	The following filters can be stored in this wallet: – 4 Graduated Filters 100x125 mm (4x5") – 18 Filters 100 mm (4").	4	
			4 · · · · ·
FILTER CLEANING SET 547.79	<ul> <li>Sinar Color Control Filters should only be cleaned with this special solution.</li> <li>Other solutions may cause their surfaces to become dull.</li> <li>Consists of: <ul> <li>1 bottle of cleaning fluid</li> <li>1 cleaning cloth.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		Approximate Approx
SWIVELING LINEAR POLARIZING FILTER 546.31	<ul> <li>Rotating and swiveling linear polarizing filter with a diameter of 110 mm (4<sup>1</sup>/2"). Can be mounted on one of the Rods of 11 cm (4<sup>1</sup>/2"), 16 cm (6<sup>1</sup>/4") and 25 cm (10") length (see page 3-14).</li> <li>Does not require any further filter holders.</li> </ul>		

### **GRADUATED FILTERS** (Center Filter) 440.99.214–244

Concentrically graduated neutral density filters whose density diminishes from the center towards the transparent edge. Recommended for use with short-focallength Sinaron-W lenses. For more information see page 4-8.

### CC FILTERS 125mm (5")

547.91.103-650

Color Compensating Filters for Sinar Color Control Filter System 125 mm (5"). Available in the colors cyan, magenta, yellow, red, green and blue in the densities 0.025, 0.05, 0.10. 0.15, 0.20. 0.40 and 0.50.

For order numbers see table on the right.

### CC FILTERS 100 mm (4")

547.92.103-650

Color Compensating Filters for Sinar Color Control Filter System 100 mm (4"). Other features are the same as those of CC Filters 125 mm (5").



Filter 100

# ND FILTERS 125mm (5")

547.91.010-090

Neutral gray filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 125 mm (5"). Available in the densities 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.6 and 0.9. For order numbers see table on page 7-5.

#### ND FILTERS 100 mm (4")

547.92.010-090

Neutral gray filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 100 mm (4"). Other characteristics are the same as those of ND Filters 125 mm (5") above.

#### CTC FILTERS 125mm (5")

547.91.801-853

Blue and orange conversion filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 125 mm (5"). For available types and Order Numbers, please see the table on page 7-5.

#### CTC FILTERS 100 mm (4")

547.92.801-853

Blue and orange conversion filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 100 mm (4").

Other characteristics are the same as those of CTC Filters 125 mm (5'').

	Color (	Correction	Filters	
Abbreviated Designation	Density/Color	Order Number (100 mm/4")	Order Number (125 mm/5″)	Exposure Compensation in f-stops (approx.)
CC025C CC05C CC10C CC15C CC20C CC30C CC40C CC50C	0.025 Cyan 0.05 Cyan 0.10 Cyan 0.15 Cyan 0.20 Cyan 0.30 Cyan 0.40 Cyan 0.50 Cyan	547.92.103 547.92.105 547.92.110 547.92.115 547.92.120 547.92.130 547.92.140 547.92.150	547.91.103 547.91.105 547.91.110 547.91.115 547.91.120 547.91.130 547.91.140 547.91.150	$0 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + 1$
CC025M CC05M CC10M CC15M CC20M CC20M CC30M CC40M CC50M	0.025 Magenta 0.05 Magenta 0.10 Magenta 0.15 Magenta 0.20 Magenta 0.30 Magenta 0.40 Magenta 0.50 Magenta	547.92.203 547.92.205* 547.92.210* 547.92.215 547.92.220* 547.92.230* 547.92.230* 547.92.240* 547.92.250	547.91.203 547.91.205 547.91.210 547.91.215 547.91.220 547.91.230 547.91.230 547.91.240 547.91.250	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ + \frac{1}{3} \\ + \frac{1}{3} \\ + \frac{1}{3} \\ + \frac{1}{3} \\ + \frac{2}{3} \\ + \frac{2}{3} \\ + \frac{2}{3} \\ + \frac{2}{3} \end{array}$
CC025Y CC05Y CC10Y CC15V CC20Y CC30Y CC30Y CC40Y CC50Y	0.025 Yellow 0.05 Yellow 0.10 Yellow 0.25 Yellow 0.20 Yellow 0.30 Yellow 0.40 Yellow 0.50 Yellow	547.92.303 547.92.305 547.92.310 547.92.315 547.92.320 547.92.330 547.92.340 547.92.350	547.91.303 547.91.305 547.91.310 547.91.315 547.91.320 547.91.330 547.91.340 547.91.350	$0 \\ 0 \\ + \frac{1}{3} \\ + \frac{2}{3}$
CC025R CC05R CC10R CC15R CC20R CC30R CC30R CC40R CC50R	0.025 Red 0.05 Red 0.10 Red 0.15 Red 0.20 Red 0.30 Red 0.40 Red 0.50 Red	547.92.403 547.92.405 547.92.410 547.92.415 547.92.420 547.92.430 547.92.430 547.92.440 547.92.450	547.91.403 547.91.405 547.91.410 547.91.415 547.91.420 547.91.430 547.91.430 547.91.440 547.91.450	$0 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + 1$
CC025G CC05G CC10G CC15G CC20G CC30G CC40G CC50G	0.025 Green 0.05 Green 0.10 Green 0.15 Green 0.20 Green 0.30 Green 0.40 Green 0.50 Green	547.92.503 547.92.505* 547.92.510* 547.92.515 547.92.520* 547.92.530* 547.92.540* 547.92.550	547.91.503 547.91.505 547.91.510 547.91.515 547.91.520 547.91.530 547.91.540 547.91.550	$0 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + 1$
CC025B CC05B CC10B CC15B CC20B CC30B CC30B CC40B CC50B	0.025 Blue 0.05 Blue 0.10 Blue 0.15 Blue 0.20 Blue 0.30 Blue 0.40 Blue 0.50 Blue	547.92.603 547.92.605 547.92.610 547.92.615 547.92.620 547.92.630 547.92.640 547.92.650	547.91.603 547.91.605 547.91.610 547.91.615 547.91.620 547.91.630 547.91.640 547.91.650	$0 + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{3}$

# **Example: CC Filters for Fluorescent Illumination**

Type of Fluorescent Lamp	Daylight Color Film	Tungsten Color Film
Daylight	40Y + 40M	30Y + 40M + 85B (CTC)
White	30M + 20C	50Y + 60M
Warm White	40M + 40C	40Y + 50M
Warm White Deluxe	30M + 60C	10Y + 10M
Cool White	30M	50R + 10R
Cool White Deluxe	10M + 20C	40Y + 20M

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<b>Neutral Density Filters</b>					
Abbreviated DesignationOrder Number Density/ColorOrder Number (100 mm/4")Order Number (125 mm/5")Exposure Compensation					
1ND 2ND 3ND 6ND 9ND	0.1 neutral 0.2 neutral 0.3 neutral 0.6 neutral 0.9 neutral	547.92.010 547.92.020 547.92.030 547.92.060 547.92.090	547.91.010 547.91.020 547.91.030 547.91.060 547.91.090	$+ \frac{1}{3}$ $+ \frac{2}{3}$ + 1 + 2 + 3	

<b>Color Temperature Correction Filters</b>						
Abbreviated Designation	(	Color	Order Number (100 mm/4″)	Order Number (125mm/5")	Correction in Exposure C tion in f-stop	Compensa-
80A 80B 80C 80D 82 82A 82A 82B 82C	80A 80B 80C 80D 82 82A 82B 82C	Blue Blue Blue Blue Blue Blue Blue	547.92.801 547.92.802* 547.92.803* 547.92.804* 547.92.820* 547.92.821* 547.92.822* 547.92.822*	547.91.801 547.91.802 547.91.803 547.91.804 547.91.820 547.91.821 547.91.822 547.91.823	-131 -112 - 81 - 56 - 10 - 21 - 32 - 45	+2 +1 $^{2}/_{3}$ +1 +1 $^{3}/_{3}$ +1 $^{3}/_{3}$ +1 $^{3}/_{3}$ +2 $^{3}/_{3}$
81 81A 81B 81C 81D 81EF 85 85B 85B 85C	81 81A 81B 81C 81D 81EF 85 85B 85B	Orange Orange Orange Orange Orange Orange Orange Orange	547.92.810* 547.92.811* 547.92.812* 547.92.813* 547.92.814* 547.92.815* 547.92.850* 547.92.852 547.92.853*	547.91.810 547.91.811 547.91.812 547.91.813 547.91.813 547.91.814 547.91.815 547.91.850 547.91.852 547.91.853	+ 9 + 18 + 27 + 35 + 42 + 52 + 112 + 131 + 81	$ + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} $

\* = Color Meter Filter Kit

\*\* = See page 7-7 for the table for the determination of the correct conversion filter.

Color Meter Filter Kit				
Components:	100 mm, Order Number 598.92			
Container	Filter Wallet 547.72 (2x)			
Filter Cleaning Set	Filter Cleaning Set 547.79			
<b>10 Color Correction Filters</b>	2 Colors (Magenta, Green) in 5 Densities (0.05, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4)			
15 Conversion Filters	Iters Blue (80B, 80C, 80D, 82, 82A, 82B, 82C) Orange (81, 81A, 81B, 81C, 81D, 81EF, 85, 85C)			

### SE FILTERS 125 mm (5")

547.91.750-758

Special effects filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 125 mm (5"). See the "Special Effects Filters" table on page 7-6 for types and order numbers.

### SE FILTERS 100mm (4")

547.91.750-758

Special effects filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 100 mm (4"). See the "Special Effects Filters" table on page 7-6 for types and order numbers.

COLOR METER FILTER KIT 100 mm (4")	
598.92	
Color Meter Filter Kit 100 mm (	Δ

Color Meter Filter Kit 100 mm (4") includes 10 Color Compensating Filters, 15 Conversion Filters and the Filter Cleaning Set.

The 25 filters are stored in two protective filter files.

Please see the "Color Meter Filter Kit" table for a full list of contents.

### BW FILTERS 125 mm (5")

547.91.703-735

Black-and-white contrast filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 125 mm (5"). For colors and order numbers see table "B/W Contrast Filters".

### BW FILTERS 100mm (4")

547.92.703-735

Black-and-white contrast filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 100 mm (4"). For colors and order numbers see table below.

Black-and-White Contrast Filters						
Designation		Color	Order No (100 mm/4")	Order No (125 mm/5")	Applications	
8Y	8	Yellow	547.92.703	547.91.703	Sky, clouds, vegetation green	
25R	25	Red	547.92.704	547.91.704	Reduces haze, absorbs blue in infrared photography (color separation filter)	
58G	58	Green	547.92.705	547.91.705	Darkens magenta and red (color separation filter)	
47B	47B	Dark Blue	547.92.706	547.91.706	Lightens blue (color separation filter)	
1A	1A	Skylight	547.92.710	547.91.710	Avoids blue shadows, absorbs ultraviolet	
2B	2B	Ultraviolet	547.92.715	547.91.715	Absorbs ultraviolet under 390 nm	
16O	16	Orange	547.92.720	547.91.720	Contrast filter, darker rendition of the sky	
38LB	38	Light Blue	547.92.725	547.91.725	Improved rendition of yellow and orange	
11YG	11	Yellow-Green	547.92.730	547.91.730	Better tonal values in artificial light (portrait, vegetation	

# **Sinar** Color Control Filters

Designation	Density	Order No (100 mm/4")	Order No (125 mm/5")	Applications
LP	0.4	546.31.000*	547.91.750**	Rotating and swiveling linear polarization filter, eliminates reflections; +1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>3</sub>
1SF	-	547.92.751	547.91.751	Soft focus filter
03D	-	547.92.756	547.91.756	Diffusion filter, mild soft focus
06D	_	547.92.757	547.91.757	Diffusion filter, medium soft focus
1D	_	547.92.752	547.91.752	Diffusion filter, strong soft focus
1F	_	547.92.753	547.91.753	Fog filter
44S	_	547.92.758	547.91.758	4-point star filter (4 mm/5/32" thick)
46S	_	547.92.754	547.91.754	6-point star filter (4 mm/5/32" thick)
48S	-	547.92.755	547.91.755	8-point star filter (6 mm/7/32" thick)



Adapter Rings					
For Thread	Ord. No (100 mm/4")	Ord. No (125 mm/5")	Remarks		
M40.5 x 0.5 M49 x 0.75 M52 x 0.75 M55 x 0.75 M58 x 0.75 M62 x 0.75 M67 x 0.75 M72 x 0.75 M77 x 0.75 M77 x 0.75 M85 x 0.75 M85 x 0.75 M85 x 1 M100 x 1 M105 x 1 M105 x 1 M110 x 1 M112 x 1.5 M120 x 1 M127 x 1	547.81.050 547.81.051 547.81.052 547.81.060 547.81.053 547.81.054 547.81.055 547.81.056 547.81.056 547.81.062 547.81.062 547.81.058 - - - - - -	547.81.035 • 547.81.036 • 547.81.037 • 547.81.037 • 547.81.038 • 547.81.047 • 547.81.049 • 547.81.040 • 547.81.040 • 547.81.041 • 547.81.042 • 547.81.043 • 547.81.020 · 547.81.021 · 547.81.022 · 547.81.023 ·	On older lenses it is best to measure the inner diameter of the mount at the front element with a ruler and add 1 mm. Example: Ø 66 mm → Adapter Ring M67 x 0.75). ◆ Can also be used with the Filter System 100 mm (4″).		
40.2 mm ∅ 60.2 mm ∅ 80.2 mm ∅	547.81.579 547.81.587 547.81.595		Slip-on adapter rings for attaching filters to the back of a lens. $\varnothing$ 42, 60 and 80 mm resp.		
Hasselblad 50 Hasselblad 60 Hasselbald 70 Rollei	547.81.069 547.81.070 547.81.072 547.81.071	_ _ _ _ _	For Hasselblad $\varnothing$ 50 bayonet ring For Hasselblad $\varnothing$ 60 bayonet ring For Hasselblad $\varnothing$ 70 bayonet ring For Rollei 70 mm filter thread.		

### GRADUATED FILTERS 125mm (5")

547.91.900-999

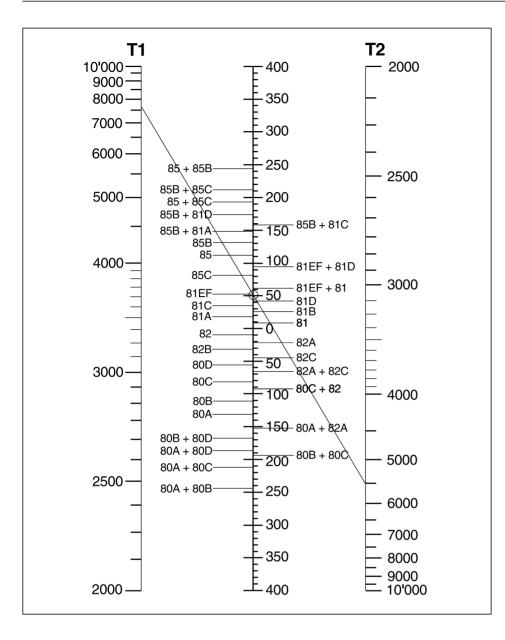
Graduated Filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 125 mm (5"). Please see the "Graduated Filters" table for available colors and order numbers.

## GRADUATED FILTERS 100 mm (4")

547.92.900-999

Graduated Filters for the Sinar Color Control Filter System 100 mm (4"). Please see the "Graduated Filters" table for available colors and order numbers.

Graduated Filters					
Abbreviated Designation	Density	Order Number (100 mm/4")	Order Number (125 mm/5")	Color	
Y.G. B.G. Ch.G. S.G. T.G. V.G. C.G. Sunset Twilight P.G. 3NDG 6NDG 9NDG	$\begin{array}{c} 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.3 \\ 0 - 0.6 \\ 0 - 0.9 \end{array}$	547.92.903 547.92.906 547.92.910 547.92.911 547.92.912 547.92.913 547.92.914 547.92.916 547.92.916 547.92.917 547.92.930 547.92.960 547.92.990	547.91.903 547.91.906 547.91.910 547.91.911 547.91.912 547.91.913 547.91.914 547.91.915 547.91.916 547.91.930 547.91.960 547.91.990	Yellow Blue Chocolate Sepia Tabacco Violet Choral Sunset Twilight Pink Neutral Grey Neutral Grey Neutral Grey	



# Table for the determination of the correct conversion filter

Place a ruler from the left column (**T1**: color temperature of the light source) to the right column (**T2**: color sensitization of the film). The required conversion filter can then be read where the ruler's edge crosses the center column. More information on this subject can be found in the book "*Creative Large Format, Volume1*: Basics and Applications". (See page 8-2 of this catalog).